



OMRON Corporation
Electronic and Mechanical
Components Company

Image Sensing Component

HVC-P

Evaluation Software

Manual

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■ Revision History

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Additional Notes

You may not reproduce the contents of this document without proper written authorization from OMRON Corporation. You may not copy the contents of this document except for the purpose of evaluating the HVC-P.

Note that the contents of this document or specifications of the HVC-P noted in this document may change without notice.

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Introduction

This document is the manual (hereafter referred to as “This Manual”) for the OMRON Image Sensing Component HVC-P Evaluation Software V1.0 (HVC-PdemoE.exe, hereafter referred to as “the Application”).

1 Outline

The Application is used to evaluate the various functions of the OMRON Image Sensing Component HVC-P on a machine.

The HVC-P (Human Vision Components) device (hereafter referred to as “the Device”) incorporates 10 algorithms of the **OKAO™ Vision** Image Sensing Technology, including **Face Recognition**, **Expression Estimation** and **Hand Detection**, to recognize the conditions of people. Information on people's conditions can be obtained by just mounting the Device on equipment.

The available functions in the Application are as follows:

- (1) **Human Body Detection**, (2) **Hand Detection**, (3) **Face Detection**, (4) **Face Direction Estimation**,
- (5) **Age Estimation**, (6) **Gender Estimation**, (7) **Gaze Estimation**, (8) **Blink Estimation**,
- (9) **Expression Estimation** and (10) **Face Recognition**.

2 Caution

Please make sure to read the Device’s documentation before using it.

Please make sure to read the Device’s documentation when verifying its proper operation.

Please make sure to follow the instructions in the Device’s documentation when using it.

Please take note that the images processed by the Device are in greyscale format and as such will not be displayed in color in the Application.

Please note that in This Manual, “left” refers to the left side of the image, i.e. the actual right of the subject in the image, and vice versa.

3 Operating Environment

The Application was tested in the environment described below.

OS	Windows 7 Professional SP1 64bit /32bit
CPU	Intel® Core™ i7-3770 CPU @ 3.40GHz Please note that the machine specifications may cause transmission errors. Please refer to 8 Troubleshooting for details.

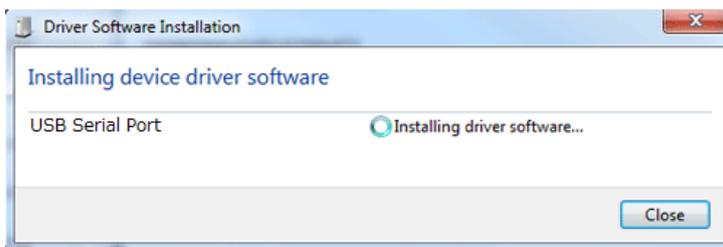
4 Operating Procedures

1. Connect the Device to the machine to be used with a USB cable. The USB driver will be installed when connected the first time. Please wait for the installation to end.

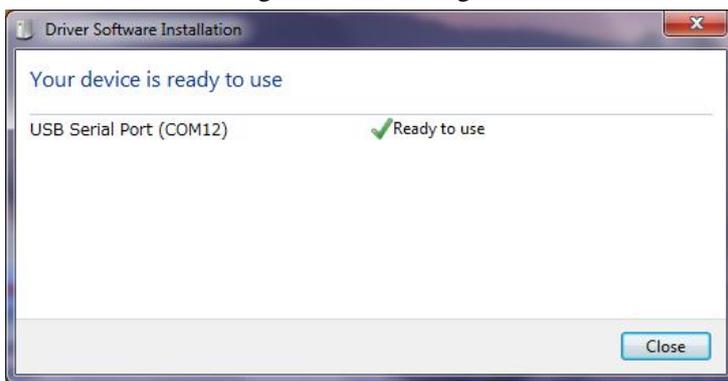
The following will be displayed at the bottom of the screen during the installation.



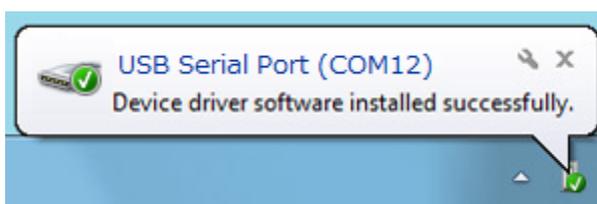
Clicking will display the following.



The window will change to the following when the installation is complete.



The following will be displayed at the bottom of the screen.

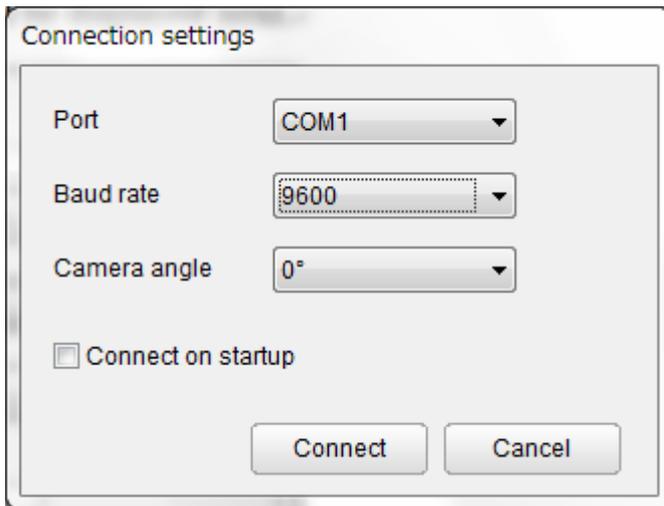


2. Please make sure that the LED of the Device is lit before running the Application.
3. Run the Application.

Please refer to **5 Startup Screen** for details on the rest of the procedures.

5 Startup Screen

The “Connection Settings” window will be displayed when the Application is run for the first time.



5.1 Port

Please specify in “Port” the COM port number of the USB cable connecting the Device to the machine used.

The default value is COM1. Please make sure to select a different port if necessary.

It is possible to confirm the number of the port used for the Device by looking in “Device Manager” > “Ports (COM & LPT)” > “USB Serial Port (COM#)” on the machine used.

Please note that proper operations will not be guaranteed if the wrong port is specified.

The driver for the USB Serial Port needs to be installed when running the Application for the first time. Depending on the machine used, the driver will be automatically downloaded and installed. However, in some cases, please take note that manual download, installation and/or reboot will be required.

The following error message will be displayed if the wrong port is selected when running the Application for the second time and forward.



In order to reset the port settings, please close the Application once and run it again to display once more the Settings window.

The same error message will be displayed if the Device is not connected to the machine using the Application.

5.2 Baud Rate

Please select the Baud rate in “Baud rate”. This will specify the transmission rate of the UART signal of the Device. The possible values are 9600, 38400, 115200, 230400, 460800 and 921600.

Please make sure that the value set in the Application matches the value manually set on the Device.

Setting the Baud rate on the Device must be done manually through the DIP switch (DIP-SW, identified as SW-2 on the image below) on the back of the Device. Please refer to the Device’s documentation for details on the usage of the DIP-SW.



Please make sure to leave SW2-1 to ON at all times.

The possible settings for SW2-2, SW2-3 and SW2-4 are displayed below:

<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	: 9600
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	: 38400
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	: 115200
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	: 230400
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	: 460800
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	: 921600

Please refer to the Device’s documentation for details on manually changing the settings.

The following error message will be displayed if the wrong Baud rate is selected. Proper operations of the Application will not be guaranteed in such a case.



In order to reset the Baud rate settings, please close the Application once and run it again to display once more the Settings window.

5.3 Camera Angle

Please set the camera angle, i.e. the mounting direction, or roll angle, of the camera on the Device. Depending on the value set, the image sent by the camera of the Device may be displayed upside-down or sideways in the result display screen of the Application. In such a case, please change the camera angle setting in order to display the image in the appropriate orientation.

The following camera angles can be set: 0°, 90°, 180° or 270°

Please refer to the “HVC-P-S INSTRUCTION SHEET” for details on the mounting direction of the camera. The camera angle setting can be changed through the Settings button of the Application.

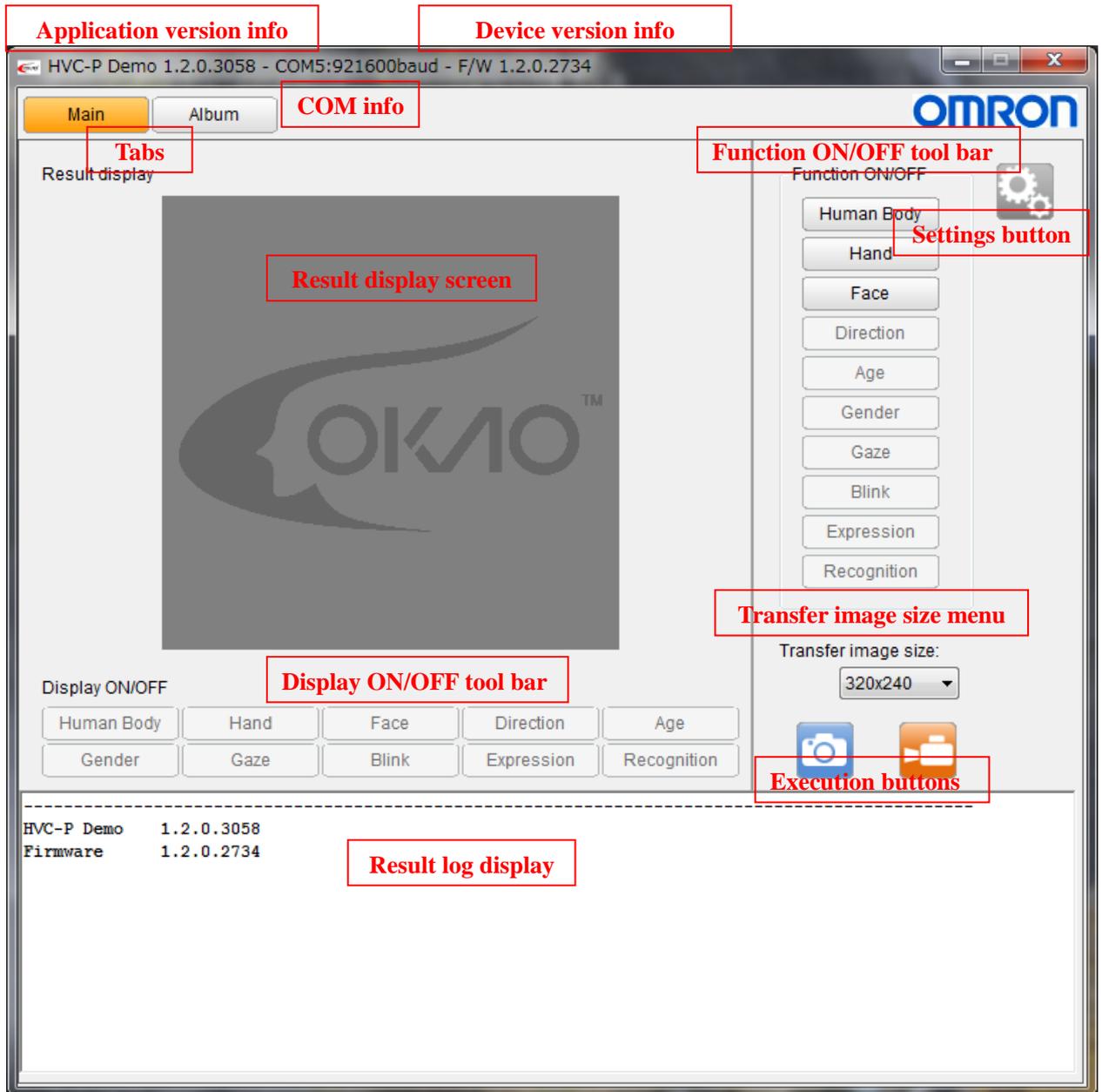
5.4 Connect on Startup

Please check the “Connect on startup” box to save the current specified port, Baud rate and camera angle settings. Starting the Application again when “Connect on startup” is checked will skip the startup screen and go directly to the Main screen.

The “Connect on startup” box can be unchecked in the “Device” tab of the Settings. Please refer to **6.3 Settings** for details.

6 Application Screen

Once the settings are completed, the screen of the Application at startup is displayed as below.



■ Application version info

The version info of the Application is displayed on the top left of the Main tab.

HVC-P Demo 1.2.0.3058	Version info for the Application
-----------------------	----------------------------------

■ COM info

The Port and Baud rate info is displayed on top of the Main tab, next to the Application version info. Please refer to **5 Startup Screen** for details.

COM5:921600baud	COM info (Port number and Baud rate setting)
-----------------	--

■ Device version info

The version info of the Device is displayed on the Main tab, next to the COM info.

F/W 1.2.0.2734	Version info for the Device
----------------	-----------------------------

■ Tabs

The Main and Album tabs are located on the top of the screen. Please switch to the appropriate tab when using the Application. Please refer to **6.1 Main Tab** and **6.2 Album Tab** for details.



The currently selected tab will be displayed in orange.

■ Result display screen

The result display screen is located on the left side of the main tab. Please refer to **6.1.1 Result Display Screen** for details.

■ Function ON/OFF tool bar

The function ON/OFF tool bar is located on the right of the Main tab. Please refer to **6.1.2 Function ON/OFF Tool Bar** for details.

■ Settings button

The settings button is located to the right of the function ON/OFF tool bar. Please refer to **6.1.3 Settings Button** and **6.3 Settings** for details.

■ Transfer image size menu

The transfer image size menu is located below the function ON/OFF tool bar. Please refer to **6.1.4 Transfer Image Size Menu** for details.

■ Execution buttons

The execution buttons are located below the transfer image size menu. Please refer to **6.1.5 Execution Buttons** for details.

■ Display ON/OFF tool bar

The display ON/OFF tool bar is located below the result display screen. Please refer to **6.1.6 Display ON/OFF Tool Bar** for details.

■ Result log

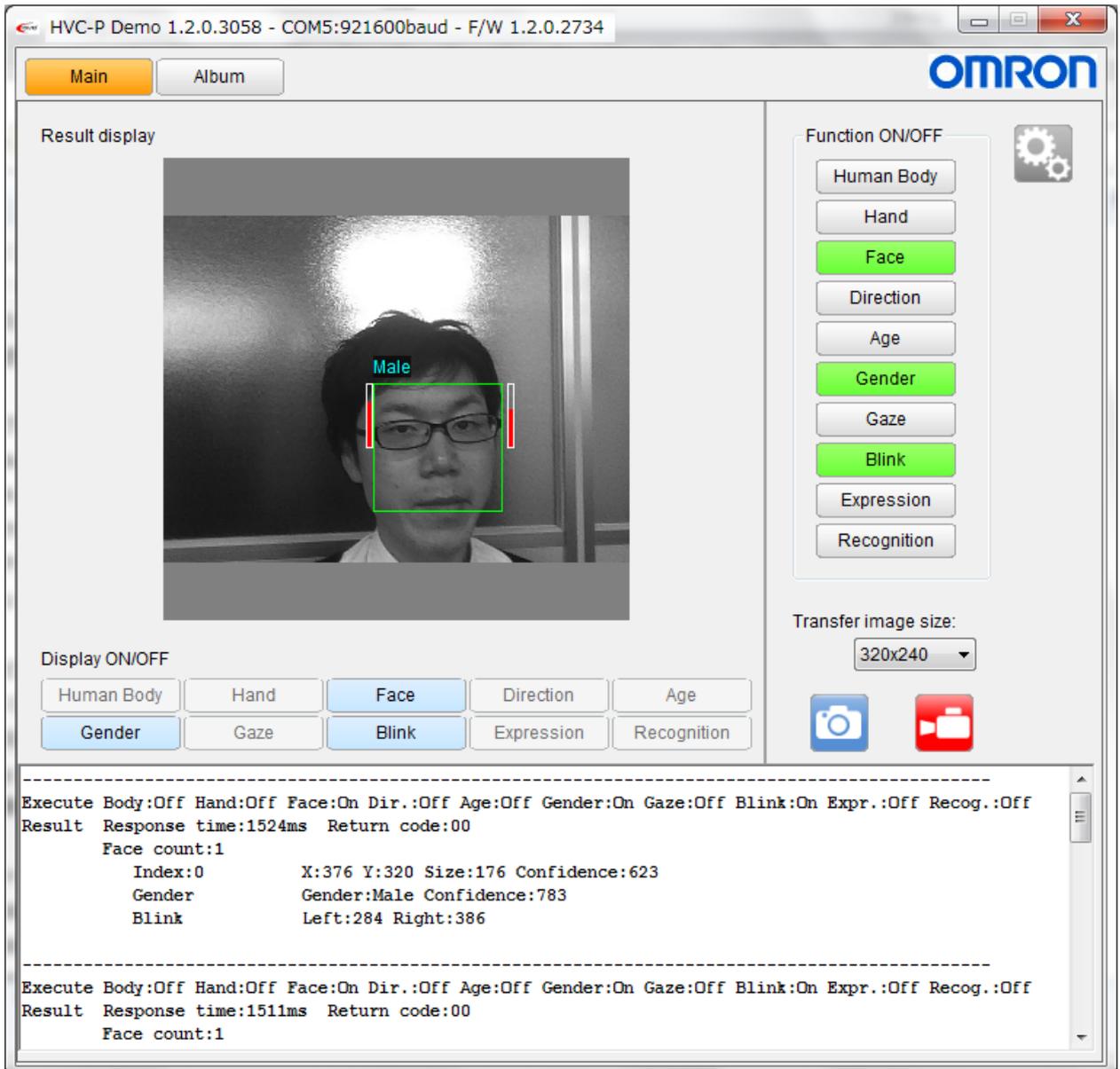
The result log is located below the display ON/OFF tool bar. Please refer to **6.1.7 Result Log** for details.

Please note that the version of the Application (“HVC-P Demo”) and of the Device (“Firmware”) will be indicated in the result log at startup.

6.1 Main Tab

The Main tab contains the interface to use all the functions available in the Application.

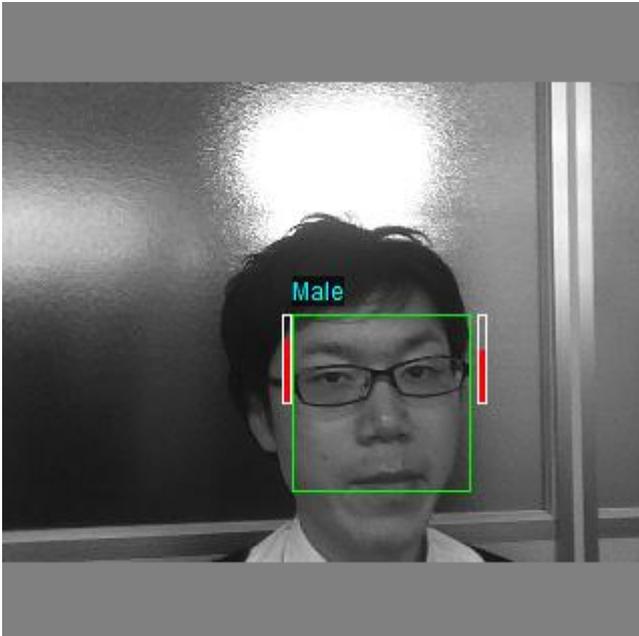
The image below is an example of the Main tab when the Application is used.



6.1.1 Result Display Screen

The result display screen on the left side of the Main tab displays the image sent from the camera of the Device. It also displays the results of the selected functions to be used with the Application.

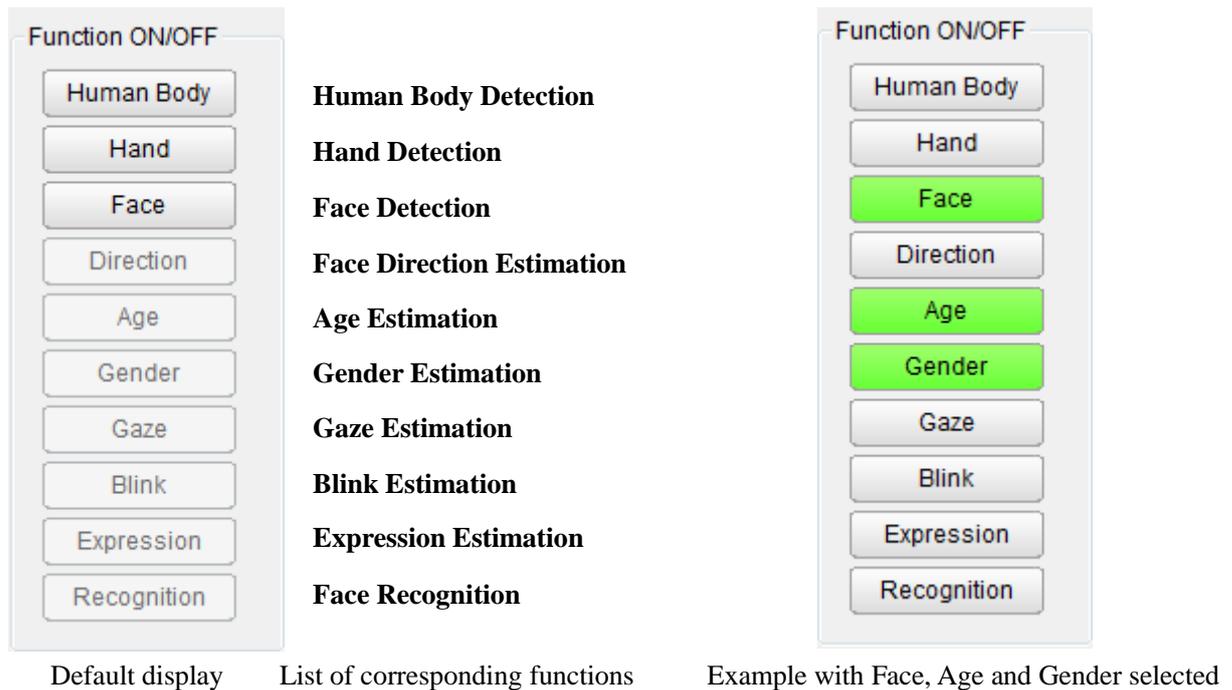
Please note that when the transfer image size is set to “no image”, no image will be displayed on the result display screen.



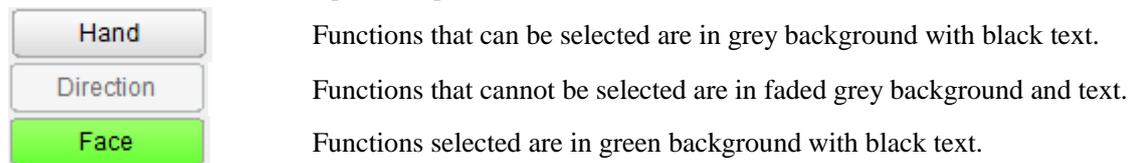
This is an example of an image on the result display when **Face Detection, Gender Estimation and Blink Estimation** were selected.

6.1.2 Function ON/OFF Tool Bar

The function ON/OFF tool bar displaying all the available functions in the Application is located on the right side of the Main tab.



Please click on a function's button to select, i.e. activate, it. Please note that while multiple functions can be selected at the same time, the process speed will be slower the more functions selected.



Please note that the following functions can only be selected if **Face Detection** is selected first:

Face Direction Estimation, Age Estimation, Gender Estimation, Gaze Estimation, Blink Estimation, Expression Estimation, Face Recognition.

Please note that **Face Recognition** will only be useable after one or more users and some recognition data has been registered in the Recognition tab. Please refer to **6.2 Album Tab** and **7.10 Face Recognition** for details.

6.1.3 Settings Button

The settings button is located on the right side of the function ON/OFF tool bar of Main screen.

Clicking this button will open the settings menu. Please refer to **6.3 Settings** for details.



Settings button for the Application

6.1.4 Transfer Image Size Menu

The transfer image size menu is located below the function ON/OFF tool bar.

Transfer image size:

320x240

Transfer image size setting (display when set to 320x240)

Please select the transfer image size between 320x240 (default value), 160x120 or “no image”.

Please note that selecting 160x120 will speed-up the processing speed of the Application but will also reduce the quality of the image on the result display screen.

When set to “no image”, no image will be shown on the result display screen but the result info, e.g. the face rectangle, estimated age, etc., will still be visible. Please refer to **6.1.7 Result Log** for details on the result info display settings.

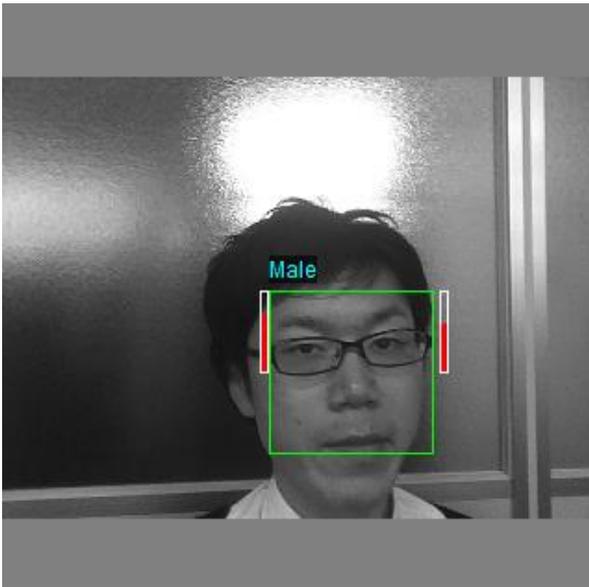


Image with 320x240 set.

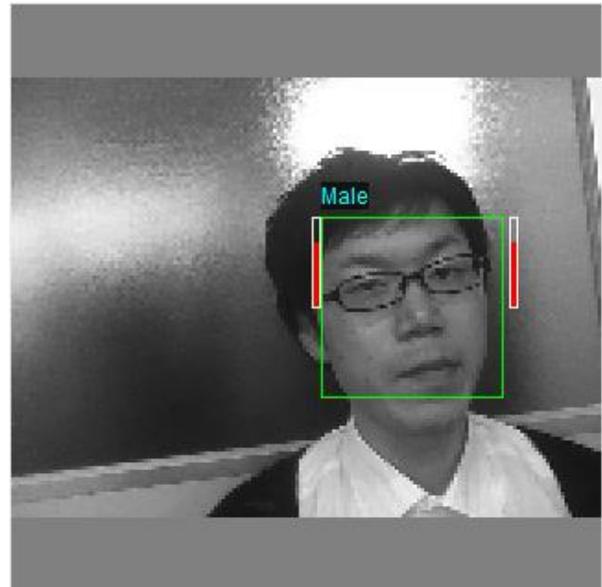


Image with 160x120 set.

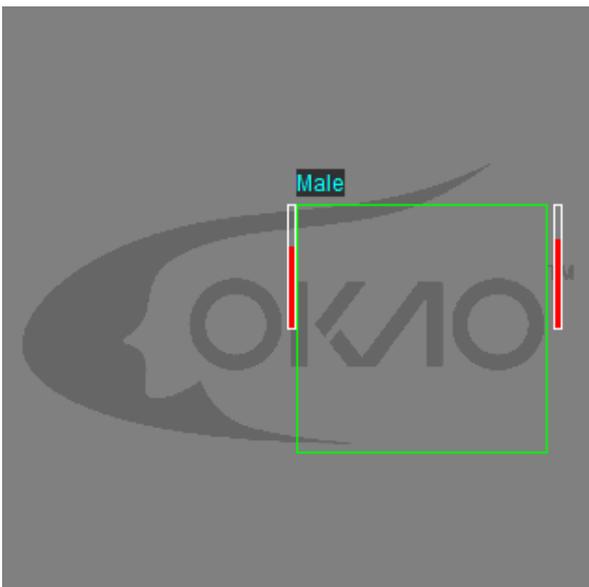


Image with “no image” set.

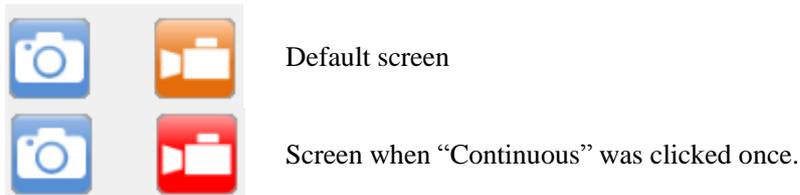
6.1.5 Execution Buttons

The “One Shot” and “Continuous” execution buttons are located below the transfer image size menu.



Clicking on “One Shot” will take a single picture with the Device’s camera and send it to the Application. It will then be displayed on the result display screen. A single result log will be displayed.

Clicking on “Continuous” will repeat continuously the process for “One Shot”. The result log for each picture will be displayed in succession. Clicking on it again will stop the process.



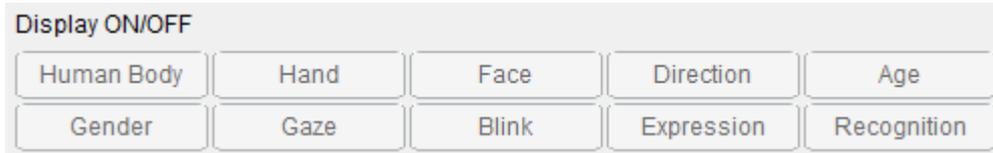
Clicking on “One Shot” will not change the button’s color.

Please note that the settings in the Main tab for the selected functions in the function ON/OFF tool bar, the transfer image size and the display ON/OFF tool bar will be saved when clicking on either “One Shot” or “Continuous”. The same settings will be restored when the Application is run again. Changing the settings and clicking on either “One Shot” or “Continuous” will overwrite the saved settings.

6.1.6 Display ON/OFF Tool Bar

The display ON/OFF tool bar is located below the result display screen.

When a function is selected on the function ON/OFF tool bar, its corresponding button on the display ON/OFF tool bar will turn blue. While that button is blue, the result info for that function will be shown on the result display screen. Clicking on a blue button will turn it gray, causing the corresponding result info to be no longer displayed on the result display screen. Clicking once more on the button will revert it to blue and display once again the result info on the result display screen.



Please note that regardless of the display ON/OFF setting, the result info will always be output in the result log.

The display ON/OFF buttons with faded colors cannot be selected. Please make sure to first select the corresponding function in the function ON/OFF menu bar to interact with the button.



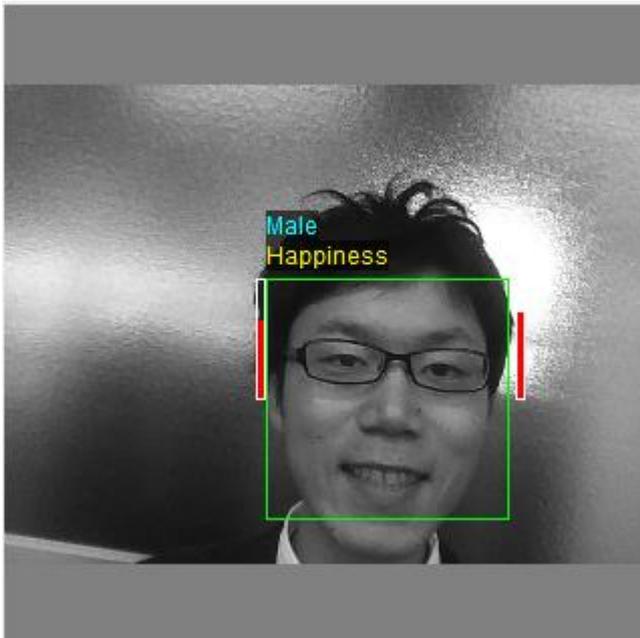
Button when the function is not selected.

Button when the function is selected and to be displayed.

Button when the function is selected but not to be displayed.

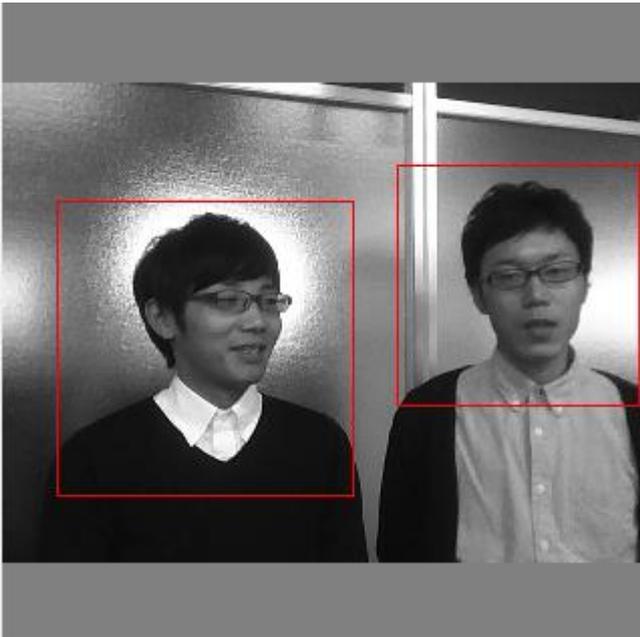
The function selection and function display setting can be changed while “Continuous” is selected.

Multiple functions can be selected simultaneously in the Application.



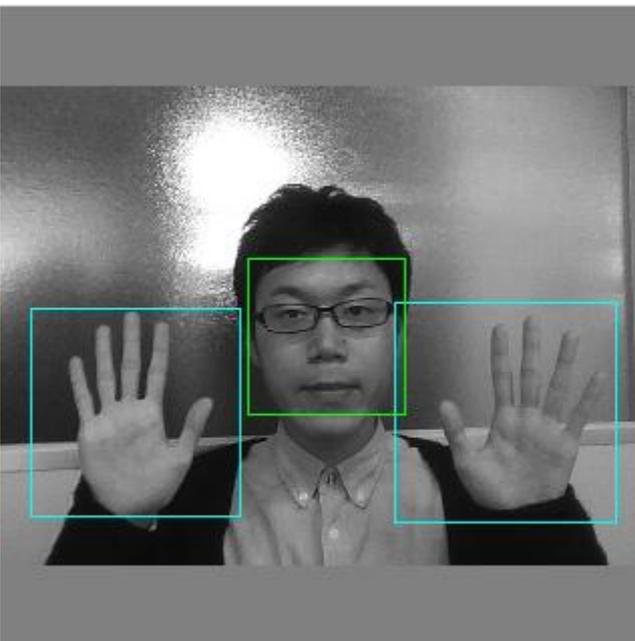
This image is an example with **Face Detection**, **Gender Estimation**, **Expression Estimation** and **Blink Estimation** selected.

The Application can simultaneously detect multiple objects of the same type.



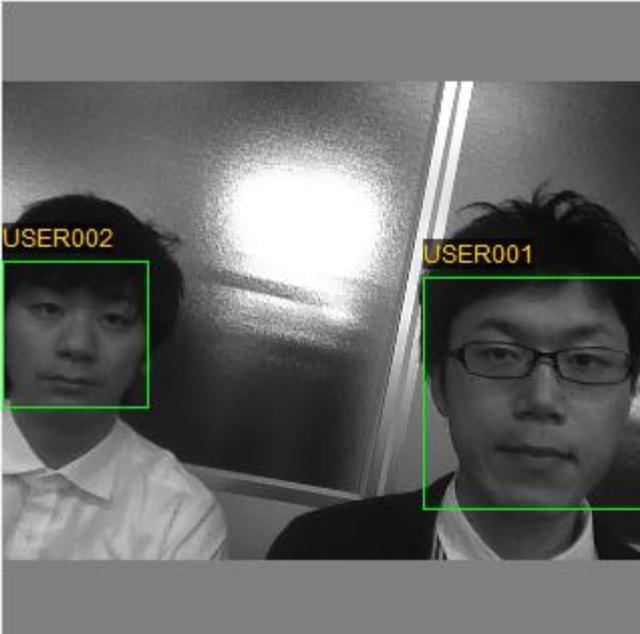
The image above is an example where two individual were detected with **Human Body Detection** selected. The maximum number of human bodies, hands or faces that can be detected at the same time is 35 per category.

The Application can also simultaneously detect objects of different types (hands, body or face).



The image above is an example with **Face Detection** and **Hand Detection** selected.

The Application can display multiple result info at the same time.



The image above is an example of **Face Recognition** selected with two registered users.

6.1.7 Result Log

The result log is located at the bottom of the main screen. An example of result log is displayed below.

```
-----
Execute Body:Off Hand:Off Face:On Dir.:Off Age:On Gender:On Gaze:Off Blink:Off Expr.:On Recog.:Off
Result Response time:2122ms Return code:00
      Face count:1
          Index:0           X:367 Y:262 Size:450 Confidence:634
          Age              Age:49 Confidence:222
          Gender           Gender:Male Confidence:311
          Expression       Expression:Surprise Score:35 Degree:-83
```

All the available functions and their respective function ON/OFF setting are listed on the “Execute” line.

The available functions are listed as “Body” for **Human Body Detection**, “Hand” for **Hand Detection**, “Face” for **Face Detection**, “Dir.” for **Face Direction Estimation**, “Age” for **Age Estimation**, “Gender” for **Gender Estimation**, “Gaze” for **Gaze Estimation**, “Blink” for **Blink Estimation**, “Expr.” for **Expression Estimation** and “Recog.” for **Face Recognition**.

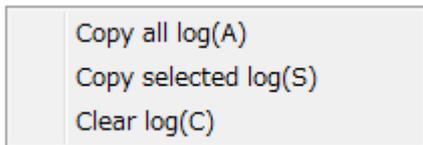
The response time is listed in milliseconds on the “Result” line.

The result info of each selected function is listed below the response time.

Please refer to **7 Function Description** for details on the result log of each function.

The result log can display up to 150 results. Please note that the oldest results will be discarded first when reaching more than 150 results.

Clicking on the result log window will open the following menu:



Please select the appropriate action in order to copy the result log in a text file outside the Application if required.

The “Copy selected log(S)” option can only be chosen if a section of the result log is selected.

The log can also be output as a log file if the option is selected in the “General” tab of the Settings. Please refer to **6.3 Settings** for details.

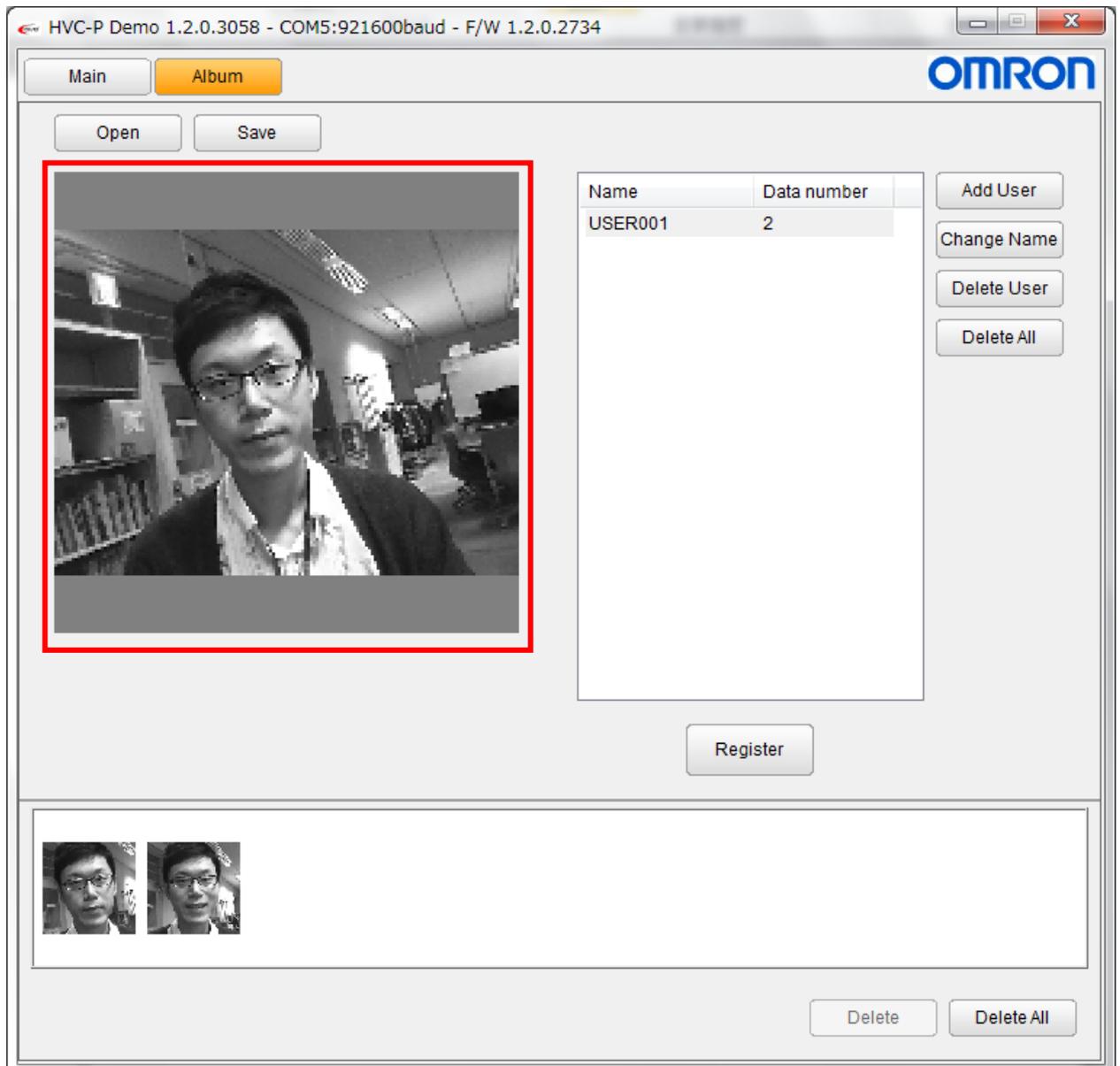
The version and firmware information of the Application will be displayed in the result log when the Application is run.

```
-----
HVC-P Demo      1.2.0.3058
Firmware        1.2.0.2734
```

6.2 Album Tab

The Album tab contains the interface to register users and data in order to use the **Face Recognition** function of the Application.

The image below is an example of the Album tab when the Application is used. The image sent from the camera of the Device is displayed in the red rectangle.



Please note that the transfer image size setting when in the Album tab with always be set to 160×120.

6.2.1 Face Recognition Outline

Face Recognition is done by extracting the face feature data of the face displayed in the image sent from the Device and matching it with the user data already registered in the Application in order to identify that face.

The face feature data includes the features of the face displayed.

The user data includes information about the user (user name, data number and thumbnail images) and is saved in the Application.

The face feature data and the user data (hereafter referred to as the registration data) are saved on the Application.

6.2.2 Registration Image Display Screen

The registration image display screen on the left side of the Album tab displays the image sent from the camera of the Device.

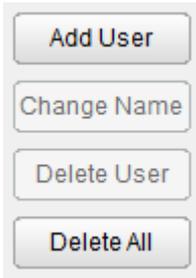


Please note that the transfer image size setting when in the Album tab will always be set to 160×120.

Please note that regardless of the display ON/OFF settings in the Main tab, the face rectangle and any other result info will not be shown in the image displayed in the Album tab.

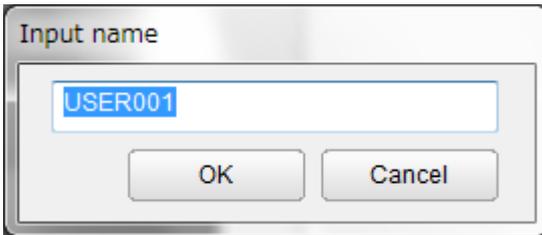
6.2.3 Registration Tool Bar

The registration tool bar is displayed on the right side of the Album tab.



■ Add User

Clicking on “Add User” will open the window below.



Type the name of the user to be added and click “OK” to register it.

An error message will be displayed if the input user name is already in use. In such a case, please input a new user name.

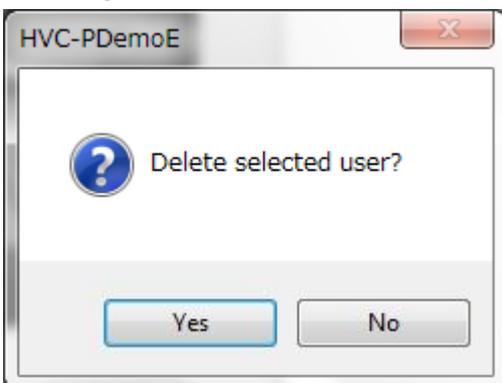
■ Change Name

Selecting a registered user from the name list and clicking on “Change Name” will open a window in order to input a new name for that specified user.

Please note that an error message will be displayed if the new name is already in use.

■ Delete User

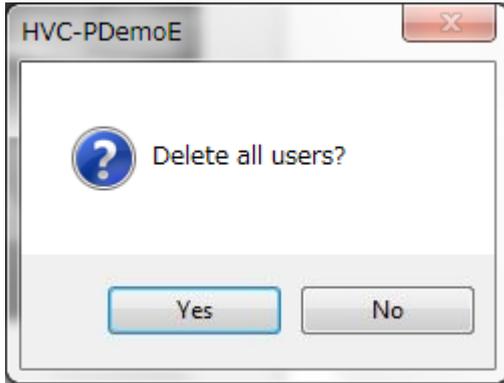
Selecting a registered user from the name list and clicking on “Delete User” will delete that specified user and all the registration data for that user.



Confirmation screen when deleting a selected user

■ Delete All

Clicking on “Delete All” will delete all the registered users and their respective registration data.



Confirmation screen when deleting all users

An error message will be displayed if a user cannot be deleted. In such a case, please try to do the following:

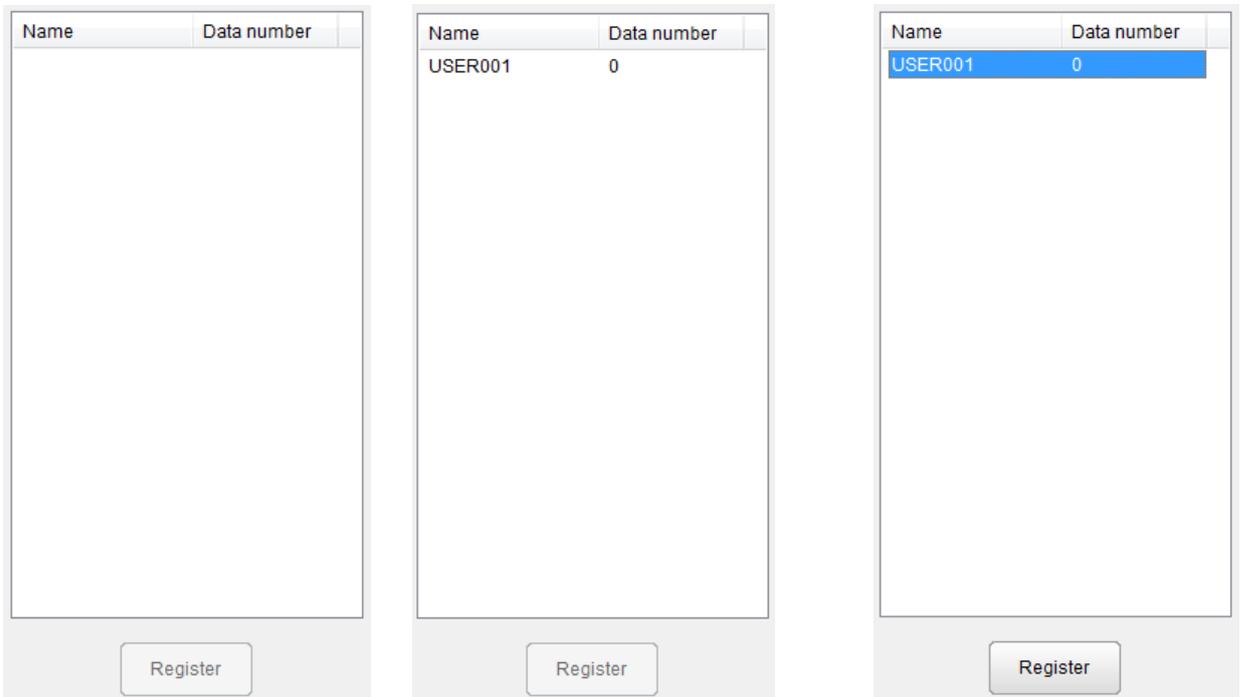
- restart the Application and/or the Device.

Please refer to **8 Troubleshooting** should errors continue to occur.

6.2.4 Registered User List

The registered users will be listed to the right of to the registration image display screen in the center of the Album tab.

Please select and highlight a user name in order to register recognition data. The greyed-out button will become available only when a registered user is selected.

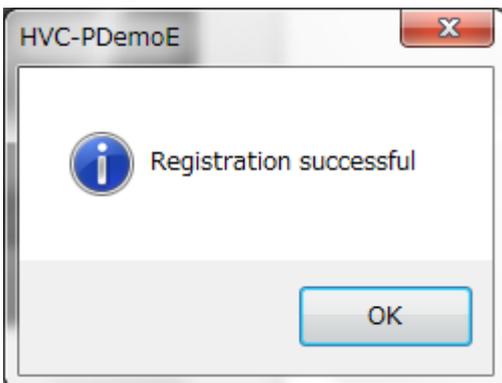


List with no user registered

List with no registered user selected

List with registered user selected

Clicking on “Register” will register the image displayed on the left side of the Album tab to the appropriate selected registered user.



Message window displayed when registration was successful

The maximum number of users that can be registered is 500. Up to 10 images can be registered per user.

Please note that the face of the subject for registration must be clearly displayed in the image when clicking on the “Register” button.

Please note that only one face should be displayed in the image when registering data.

Please note that registration will fail and an error message will be displayed if there are multiple faces in the image or if the face is not clearly displayed in the image.

A message window will be displayed when registration was not possible due to the face not being found. In such a case, please try to do the following:

- move the face in the recognition display screen in order to center it
- move the Device itself in order to change the camera orientation
- make sure that only one face is shown in the recognition display screen

Please note that successful face detection is required for successful data registration.

The performance of **Face Detection** will increase when the face in the registration display screen is a frontal face, i.e. facing the camera. Furthermore, changing the threshold value of **Face Detection** or the face angle settings in the Settings will allow the Application to detect faces more easily. Please refer to **6.3 Settings** for details.

Please note that changing the threshold value of **Face Recognition** in the Settings will affect the performance of **Face Recognition** in the Main tab and not of the registration process in the Album tab. Please change the **Face Detection** setting to do so.

An error message will be displayed if a communication error occurs. In such a case, please try to do the following:

- make sure that the port setting for the Application is properly done
- make sure that the Baud rate setting of the Application and of the Device match
- restart the Application and/or the Device

An error message will be displayed if an internal error occurs. In such a case, please try to do the following:

- restart the Application and/or the Device

Please refer to **8 Troubleshooting** should errors continue to occur.

6.2.5 Registration Data Thumbnails

Thumbnails of the successfully registered data will be displayed at the bottom of the Album tab.



Individual images of the registration data can be deleted by selecting the appropriate thumbnail and clicking on the “Delete” button. Clicking on the “Delete all” will delete all the thumbnails registered.

Please note that deleting the thumbnails of the registration data will not delete the registered users. In order to do so, please select the appropriate user from the user’s name list and click on “Delete user” from the registration menu tool bar. Clicking on “Delete all” will delete all the registered users. Please note that deleting a single or all the registered users will also delete all their respective face feature data. Save the Album on the machine beforehand if required.

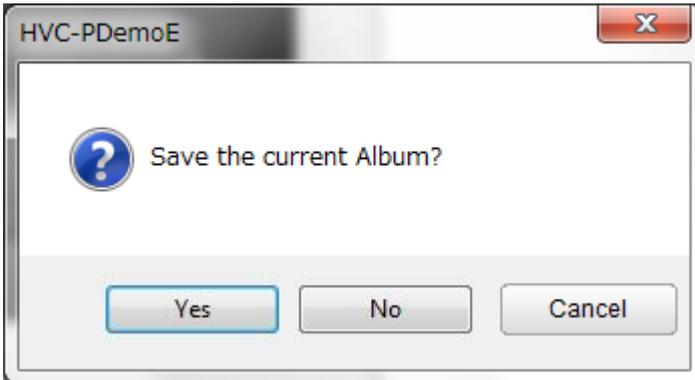
6.2.6 Album Maintenance

The “Open” and “Save” buttons on the left side of the Album screen can be used to load or save the registration data upon the machine.



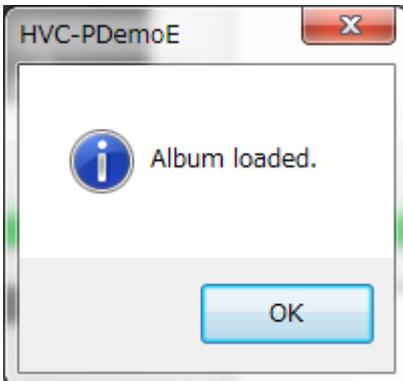
Clicking on the “Save” button will save the current registration data unto the machine operating the Application. Select the name and the folder location for the saved Album (a .hac file).

Clicking on the “Open” button will restore a saved Album. The following message will be displayed before restoring the saved Album.



Selecting “Yes” will save the currently displayed Album file before restoring a saved Album file.

The following message will be displayed when the Album file is successfully restored:



6.3 Settings

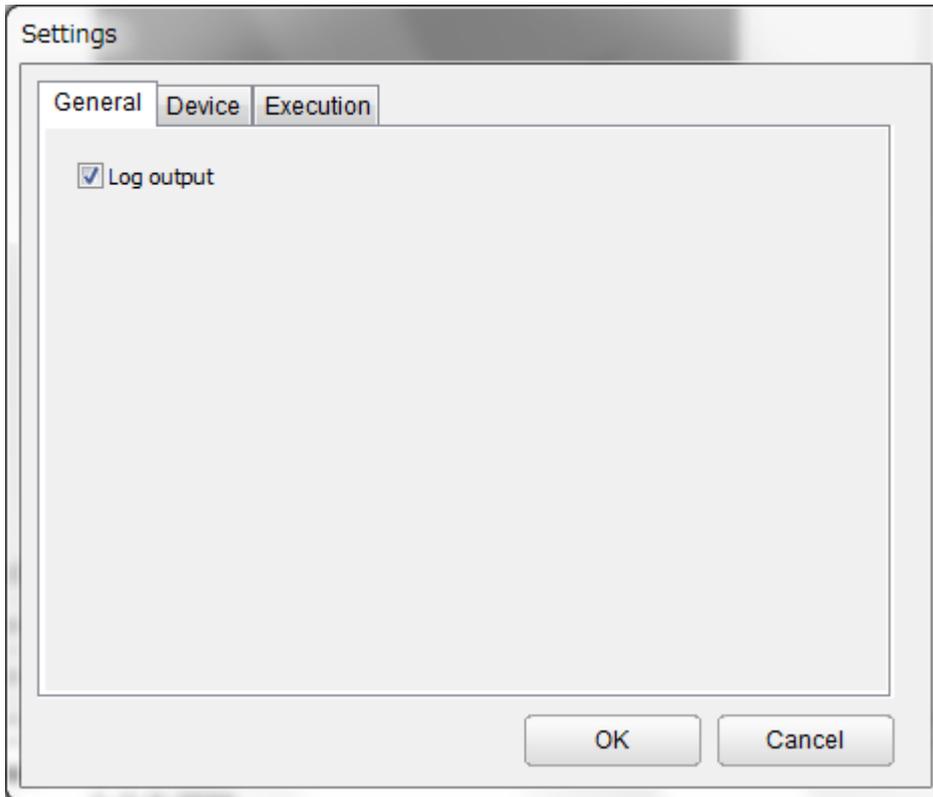
The settings button is located on the right side of the function ON/OFF tool bar of Main screen.

Clicking this button will open the settings menu.

The settings menu include three tabs, the “General” tab, the “Device” tab and the “Execution” tab. Please click on the appropriate tab to select it.

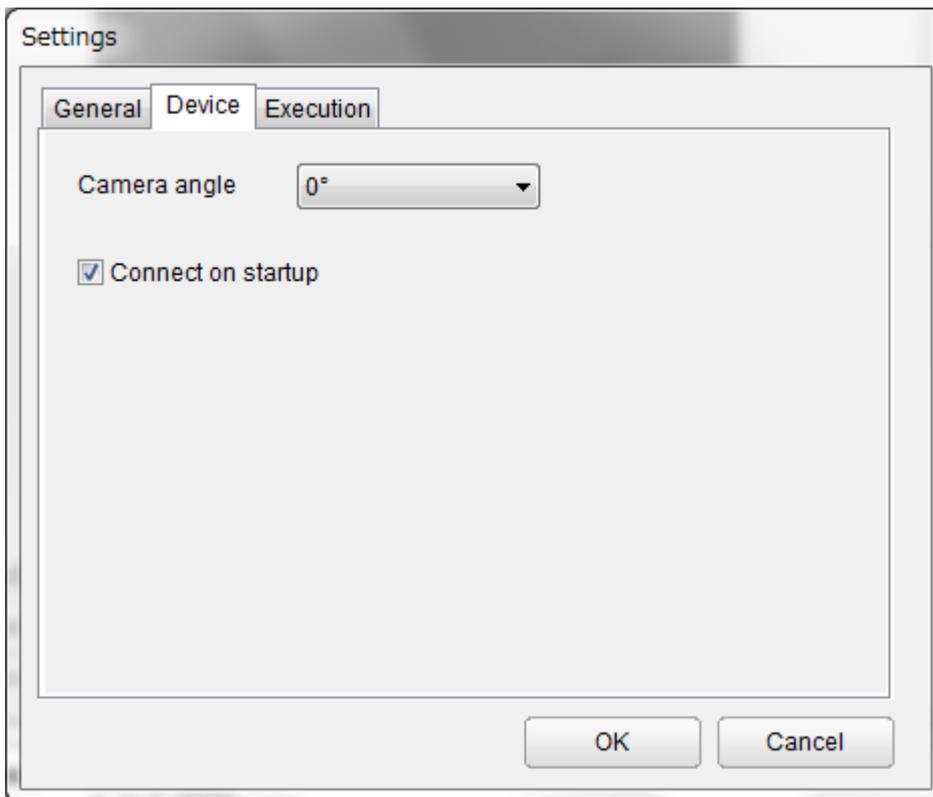
Clicking on “OK” will save the settings specified and return to the Main screen.

6.3.1 General Tab



Select the “Log ouput” box to output the result log onto the machine using the Application.

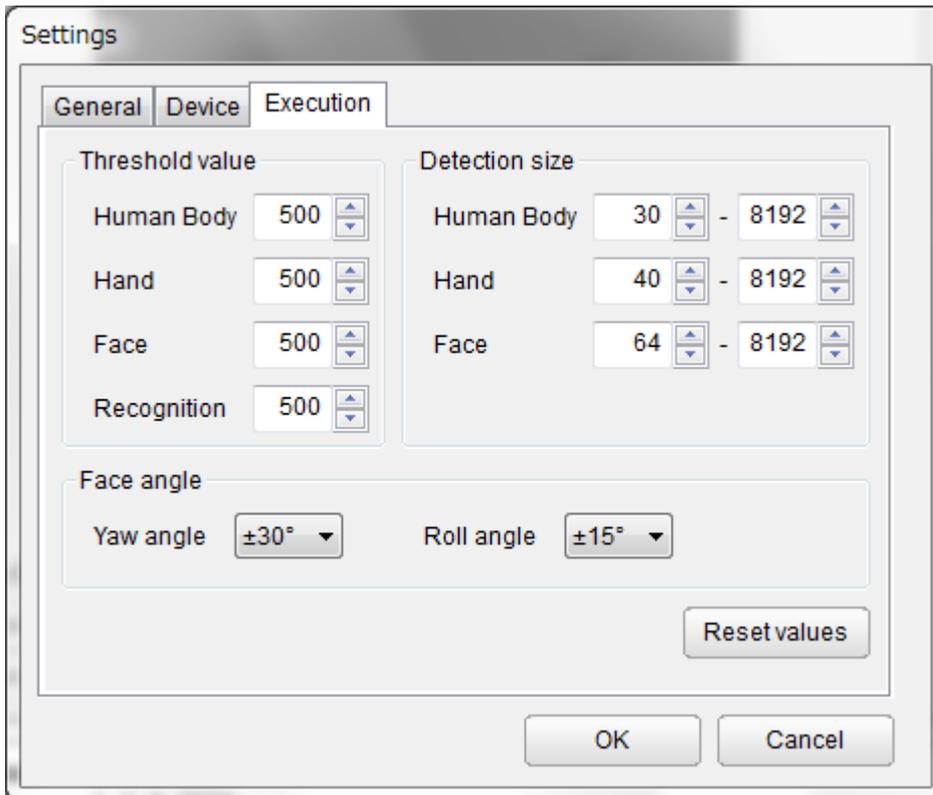
6.3.2 Device Tab



The camera angle setting can be changed in the Device tab. Please refer to **5.3 Camera Angle** for details.

The “Connect on startup” box is also available. Please refer to **5.4 Connect on Startup** for details.

6.3.3 Execution Tab



The “Threshold value”, “Detection size” and “Face angle” settings can be changed in the Execution tab. Furthermore, a “Reset values” button is also available.

■ Threshold value

The threshold value for **Human Body Detection**, **Hand Detection**, **Face Detection** and **Face Recognition** can be changed in here. The specification range is from 0 to 1000 for the detection functions and from 1 to 1000 for **Face Recognition**. The default value for all threshold values is 500.

Please note that when using **Human Body Detection**, **Hand Detection** or **Face Detection**, the result info of objects detected with a degree of confidence lower than the set threshold value will not be output. Likewise, when using **Face Recognition**, faces with a degree of confidence below the set threshold value will be identified as “not registered”.

Please refer to **7 Function Description** for details on the above functions.

■ Detection size

The detection size range for **Human Body Detection**, **Hand Detection** and **Face Detection** can be changed in here. While the specification range is from 20 to 8192, the default range is 30 to 8192 for **Human Body Detection**, 40 to 8192 for **Hand Detection** and 64 to 8192 for **Face Detection**.

Please note that reducing the minimum detection size will increase the processing time for detection.

Please note that objects with a size outside of the specified detection range will not be detected.

■ Face angle

The face angle, i.e. the yaw and roll angle range to be used for **Face Detection**, can be changed in here.

The possible values for the face direction yaw angle range are $\pm 30^\circ$, $\pm 60^\circ$ and $\pm 90^\circ$.

The possible values for the face inclination roll angle range are $\pm 15^\circ$ and $\pm 45^\circ$.

Please note that setting a higher angle range value will increase the processing time required for detection.

Please note that the face angle is calculated from the camera angle setting displaying a frontal face. As such, even if the angle of a face is within the specified face angle, it might not be properly detected depending on the camera angle setting specified. Please make sure to verify the camera angle setting when specifying the face angle.

■ Reset values

A “Reset values” button is located at the bottom of the Execution tab, clicking on it will reset all the threshold values, detections sizes and face angle to their default values.

7 Function Description

7.1 Human Body Detection

The **Human Body Detection** function of the Application will detect human bodies (upper-body) in the image sent from the camera of the Device.

A red rectangle will be displayed around the detected human bodies in the result display screen.

The result info output will include the number of detected human bodies, their respective X & Y coordinates, their size and the degree of confidence of their detection.

The number of detected human bodies will be output from 0 to 35.

The degree of confidence will be output from 0 to 1000. A higher value indicates a higher confidence in the detection. The detection result will not be output if the degree of confidence is lower than the threshold value set in Settings > Execution > Threshold value > Human Body.

When multiple human bodies are detected, the result info for each one will be displayed in the result log, identifying the human bodies from Index:0 to Index:34. Please note that the index numbers will be attributed from 0 to 34 for each object type (human body, hand and face) separately when multiple detection functions are selected.

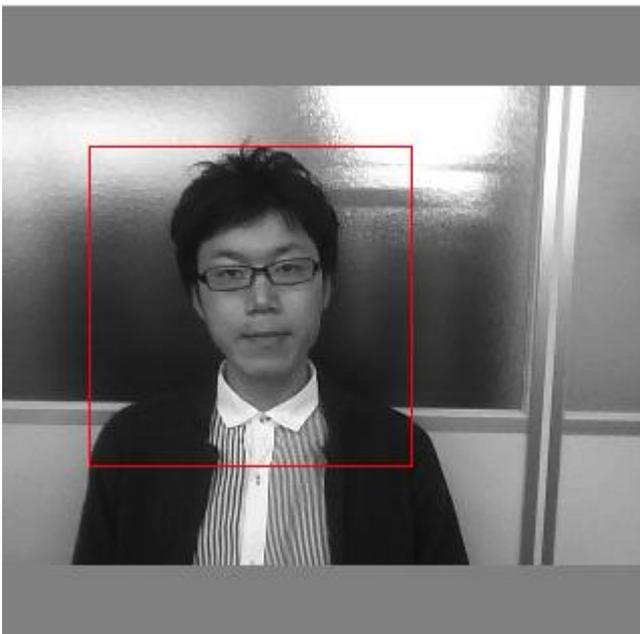
An example of the result log and the result display image is shown below.

```
-----  
Execute Body:On Hand:Off Face:Off Dir.:Off Age:Off Gender:Off Gaze:Off Blink:Off Expr.:Off Recog.:Off
```

```
Result Response time:2403ms Return code:00
```

```
Body count:1
```

```
Index:0 X:247 Y:221 Size:320 Confidence:912
```



The **Body Detection** result info display in the image above is set to ON.

7.2 Hand Detection

The **Hand Detection** function of the Application will detect hands (open palms) in the image sent from the camera of the Device.

A blue rectangle will be displayed around the detected hands in the result display screen.

The result info output will include the number of detected hands, their respective X & Y coordinates, their size and the degree of confidence of their detection.

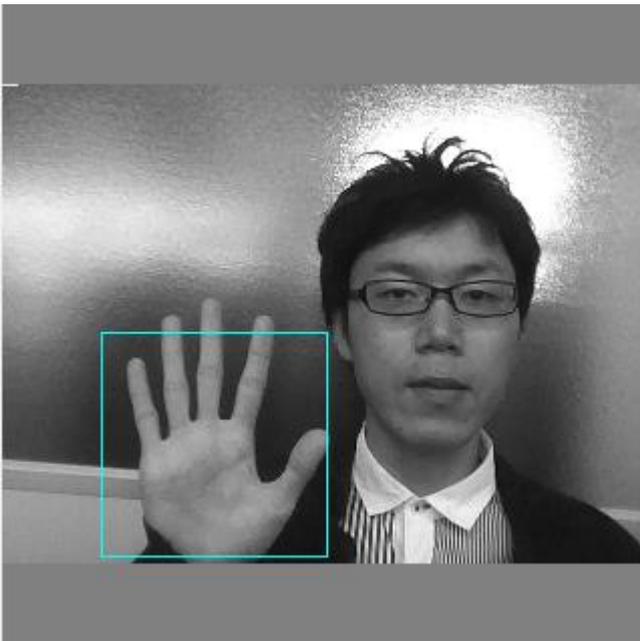
The number of detected hands will be output from 0 to 35.

The degree of confidence will be output from 0 to 1000. A higher value indicates a higher confidence in the detection. The detection result will not be output if the degree of confidence is lower than the threshold value set in Settings > Execution > Threshold value > Hand.

When multiple hands are detected, the result info for each one will be displayed in the result log, identifying the hands from Index:0 to Index:34. Please note that the index numbers will be attributed from 0 to 34 for each object type (human body, hand and face) separately when multiple detection functions are selected.

An example of the result log and the result display image is shown below.

```
-----  
Execute Body:Off Hand:On Face:Off Dir.:Off Age:Off Gender:Off Gaze:Off Blink:Off Expr.:Off Recog.:Off  
Result Response time:1572ms Return code:00  
Hand count:1  
Index:0 X:210 Y:360 Size:224 Confidence:998
```



The **Hand Detection** result info display in the image above is set to ON.

7.3 Face Detection

The **Face Detection** function of the Application will detect the position of faces in the image sent from the camera of the Device.

A green face rectangle will be displayed around the detected faces in the result display screen.

The result info output in the result log will include the number of faces detected, their respective X & Y coordinates, their size and the degree of confidence of their detection.

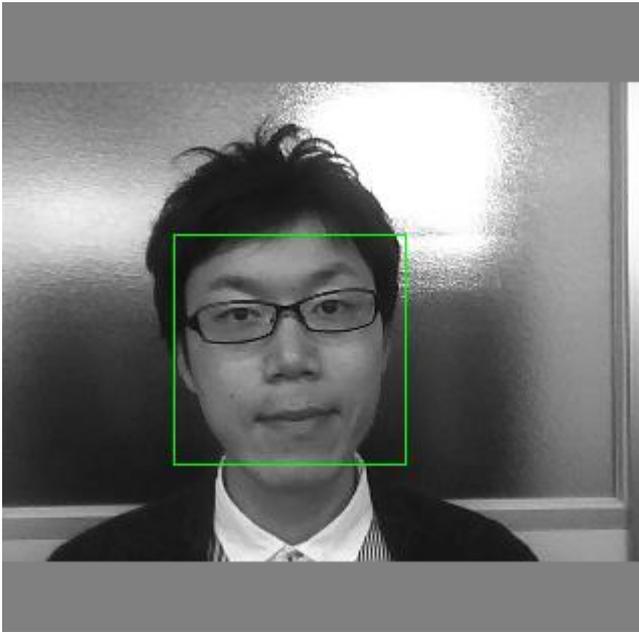
The number of detected faces will be output from 0 to 35.

The degree of confidence will be output from 0 to 1000. A higher value indicates a higher confidence in the detection. The detection result will not be output if the degree of confidence is lower than the threshold value set in Settings > Execution > Threshold value > Face.

When multiple faces are detected, the result info for each one will be displayed in the result log, identifying the faces from Index:0 to Index:34. Please note that the index numbers will be attributed from 0 to 34 for each object type (human body, hand and face) separately when multiple detection functions are selected.

An example of the result log and the result display image is shown below.

```
-----  
Execute Body:Off Hand:Off Face:On Dir.:Off Age:Off Gender:Off Gaze:Off Blink:Off Expr.:Off Recog.:Off  
Result Response time:1163ms Return code:00  
Face count:1  
Index:0 X:286 Y:268 Size:230 Confidence:797
```



The **Face Detection** result info display in the image above is set to ON.

7.4 Face Direction Estimation

The **Face Direction Estimation** function of the Application will estimate the direction of the faces in the image sent from the camera of the Device.

Three lines of different color indicating each face direction angle will be displayed from the center of the face in the result display screen.

The face direction yaw (LR: left-right) angle of the face will be displayed in cyan blue.

The face direction pitch (UD: up-down) angle of the face will be displayed in yellow.

The face inclination roll (Roll) angle of the face will be displayed in purple.

The result info output in the result log will include the LR, UD and Roll angle values and the degree of confidence of the estimation.

The LR angle will be output from -180 to 179. 0 indicates a frontal face, a negative value a face oriented to the left and a positive value a face oriented to the right.

The UD angle will be output from -180 to 179. 0 indicates a frontal face, a negative value a face oriented down and a positive value a face oriented up.

The Roll angle will be output from -180 to 179. 0 indicates a face oriented upward, a negative value a face rotated counter-clockwise and a positive value a face rotated clockwise.

The degree of confidence will be output from 0 to 1000. A higher value indicates a higher confidence in the estimation.

When multiple faces are detected, the result info for each one will be displayed in the result log, identifying the faces from Index:0 to Index:34.

An example of the result log and the result display image is shown below.

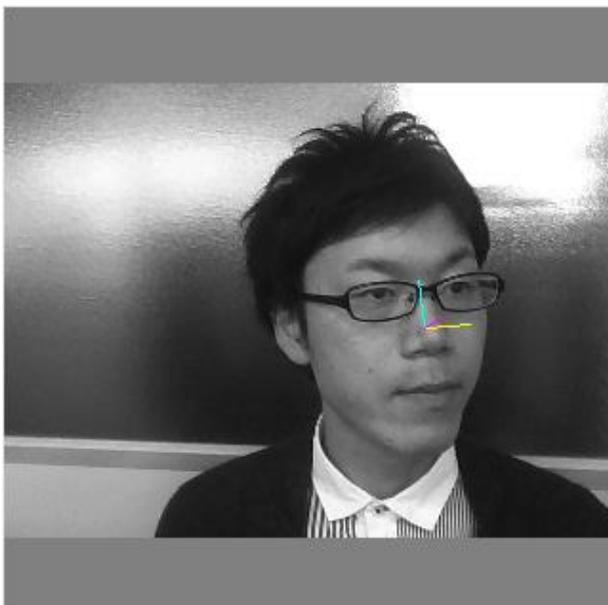
```
-----
Execute Body:Off Hand:Off Face:On Dir.:On Age:Off Gender:Off Gaze:Off Blink:Off Expr.:Off Recog.:Off
```

```
Result Response time:1244ms Return code:00
```

```
Face count:1
```

```
Index:0 X:440 Y:258 Size:164 Confidence:613
```

```
Direction Yaw:24 Pitch:11 Roll:-5 Confidence:1
```



The **Face Detection** result info display in the image above is set to OFF.

7.5 Age Estimation

The **Age Estimation** function of the Application will estimate the age of the faces in the image sent from the camera of the Device.

The estimated age will be displayed above the face in the result display screen.

The result info output in the result log will include the estimated age and the degree of confidence of the estimation.

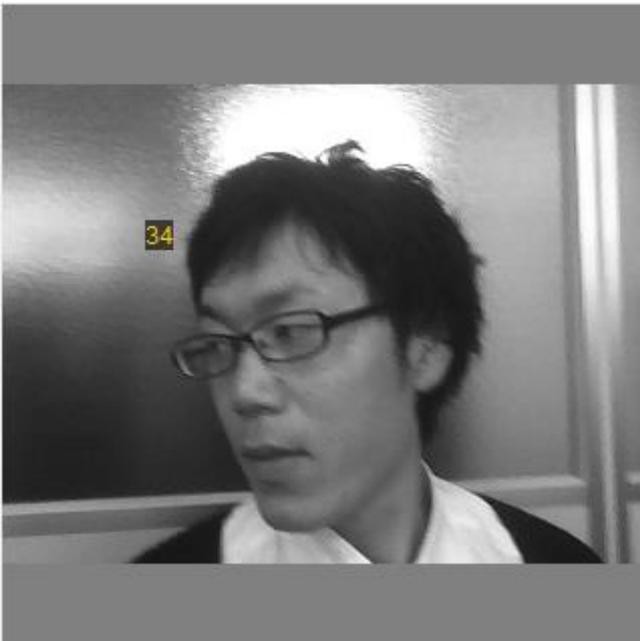
The estimated age will be output from 0 to 75. 75 will include higher ages.

The degree of confidence will be output from 0 to 1000. A higher value indicates a higher confidence in the estimation.

When multiple faces are detected, the result info for each one will be displayed in the result log, identifying the faces from Index:0 to Index:34.

An example of the result log and the result display image is shown below.

```
-----  
Execute Body:Off Hand:Off Face:On Dir.:Off Age:On Gender:Off Gaze:Off Blink:Off Expr.:Off Recog.:Off  
Result Response time:1535ms Return code:00  
Face count:1  
Index:0 X:257 Y:289 Size:230 Confidence:756  
Age Age:34 Confidence:250
```



The **Face Detection** result info display in the image above is set to OFF.

7.6 Gender Estimation

The **Gender Estimation** function of the Application will estimate the gender of faces in the image sent from the camera of the Device

The estimated gender will be displayed above the face in the result display screen.

The result info output in the result log will include the estimated gender and the degree of confidence of the estimation.

The estimated gender will be output as either “male” or “female”.

The degree of confidence will be output from 0 to 1000. A higher value indicates a higher confidence in the estimation.

When multiple faces are detected, the result info for each one will be displayed in the result log, identifying the faces from Index:0 to Index:34.

An example of the result log and the result display image is shown below.

```
-----  
Execute Body:Off Hand:Off Face:On Dir.:Off Age:Off Gender:On Gaze:Off Blink:Off Expr.:Off Recog.:Off  
Result Response time:1494ms Return code:00  
Face count:1  
Index:0 X:304 Y:228 Confidence:811  
Gender Gender:Male Confidence:419
```



The **Face Detection** result info display in the image above is set to OFF.

7.7 Gaze Estimation

The **Gaze Estimation** function of the Application will estimate the gaze direction of faces in the image sent from the camera of the Device.

Arrows indicating the gaze direction will be displayed from each eye of the face in the result display screen.

The result info output in the result log will include the yaw angle of the gaze (LR) and the pitch angle of the gaze (UD). The gaze estimation is for both eyes.

The LR angle is output from -90 to 90 where 0 indicates a gaze facing forward, a negative value a gaze to the left, and a positive value a gaze to the right.

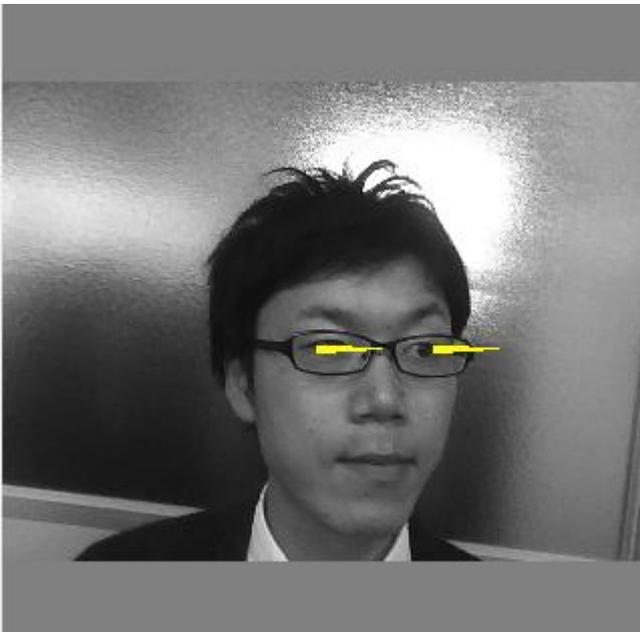
The UD angle is output from -90 to 90 where 0 indicates a gaze facing frontward, a negative value a gaze down, and a positive value a gaze up.

When multiple faces are detected, the result info for each one will be displayed in the result log, identifying the faces from Index:0 to Index:34.

Please note that the arrows indicating the gaze direction will start from the area of the eyes and not from the eyes' center position itself.

An example of the result log and the result display image is shown below.

```
-----  
Execute Body:Off Hand:Off Face:On Dir.:Off Age:Off Gender:Off Gaze:On Blink:Off Expr.:Off Recog.:Off  
Result Response time:1263ms Return code:00  
Face count:1  
Index:0 X:372 Y:308 Size:232 Confidence:732  
Gaze Yaw:24 Pitch:1
```



The **Face Detection** result info display in the image above is set to OFF.

7.8 Blink Estimation

The **Blink Estimation** function of the Application will estimate the blink degree of the eyes in faces in the image sent from the camera of the Device.

Bars will be displayed on each side of the face to indicate the respective left and right side eye blink degrees. A higher red level in the bar, making it look more full, will indicate that the eye is closer to be fully opened.

The result info output in the result log will include the blink degree for both eyes.

The blink degree will be output from 1 to 1000 for each eye separately. A value closer to 1 means that the eye is closer to be fully opened while a value closer to 1000 means that the eye is closer to be fully shut.

When multiple faces are detected, the result info for each one will be displayed in the result log, identifying the faces from Index:0 to Index:34.

An example of the result log and the result display image is shown below.

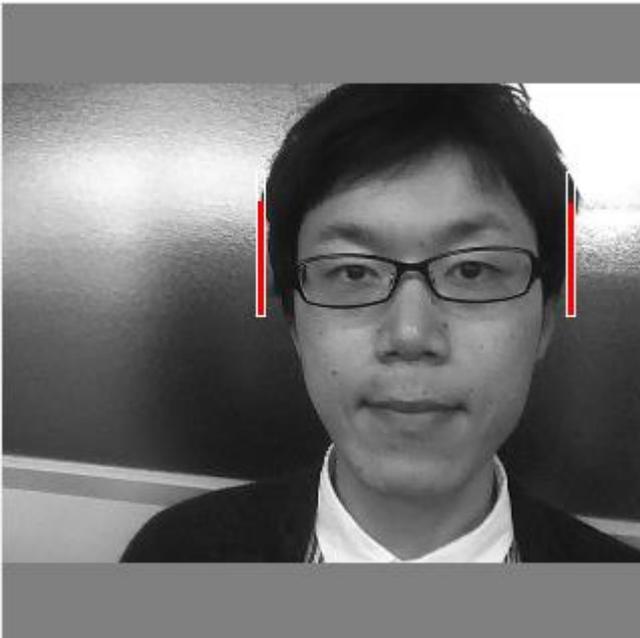
```
-----  
Execute Body:Off Hand:Off Face:On Dir.:Off Age:Off Gender:Off Gaze:Off Blink:On Expr.:Off Recog.:Off
```

```
Result Response time:1273ms Return code:00
```

```
Face count:1
```

```
Index:0 X:407 Y:234 Size:290 Confidence:786
```

```
Blink left:188 Right:192
```



The **Face Detection** result info display in the image above is set to OFF.

7.9 Expression Estimation

The **Expression Estimation** function of the Application will estimate the facial expression displayed by the faces in the image sent from the camera of the Device.

The estimated expression will be displayed above the face in the result display screen. The possible estimated expressions are “neutral”, “happiness”, “surprise”, “anger” and “sadness”.

The result info output in the result log will include the estimated expression with the highest score, the scores for all expressions listed in the order described above, and an expression degree to indicate whether the estimated expression is a positive or a negative one.

The estimated expression will be output as either of “Neutral”, “Happiness”, “Surprise”, “Anger” or “Sadness” and indicates the expression with the highest score.

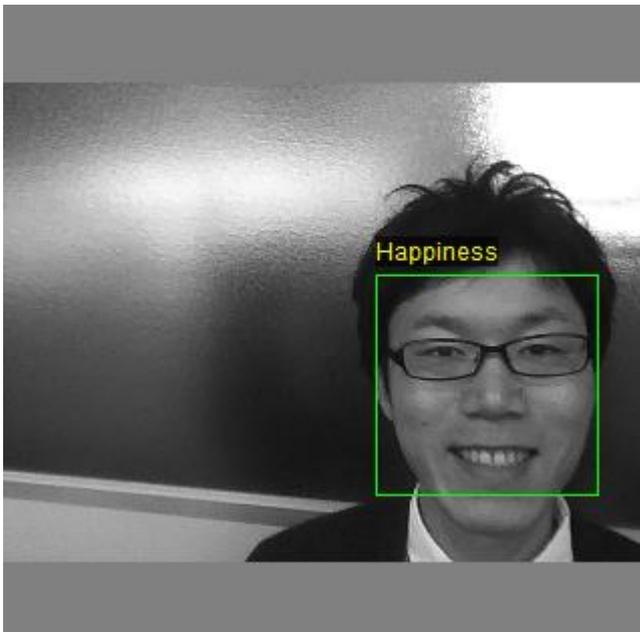
The score for each expression will be output from 0 to 100 in the order described above, a higher value indicating a higher likeliness to be of the estimated expression.

The expression degree will be output from -100 to 100. A value closer to -100 indicates a negative expression (anger or sadness) while a value closer to 100 indicates a positive expression (happiness).

When multiple faces are detected, the result info for each one will be displayed in the result log, identifying the faces from Index:0 to Index:34.

An example of the result log and the result display image is shown below.

```
-----  
Execute Body:Off Hand:Off Face:On Dir.:Off Age:Off Gender:Off Gaze:Off Blink:Off Expr.:On Recog.:Off  
Result Response time:1553ms Return code:00  
Face count:1  
Index:0 X:384 Y:240 Size:384 Confidence:552  
Expression Expression:Happiness Score:14, 43, 21, 14, 8 Degree:0
```



The **Face Detection** result info display in the image above is set to ON.

7.10 Face Recognition

The **Face Recognition** function of the Application will compare the faces in the image sent from the camera of the Device with a database of already registered faces in order to identify them.

The user names of the recognized faces will be displayed above them.

The result info output in the result log will include the recognized user name and the degree of confidence of the recognition.

The user name output will be from the list of pre-registered user names stored in the Application.

The degree of confidence will be output from 1 to 1000. A higher value indicates a higher confidence in the recognition. The recognition result will not be output if the degree of confidence is lower than the threshold value set in Settings > Execution > Threshold value > Recognition.

Please note that this function requires registering one or more users along with recognition data in order to be used. A previously saved Album file can also be restored and used for recognition.

Please note that while the registration of users and images for this function is done in the Album tab, its execution is done from the Main tab.

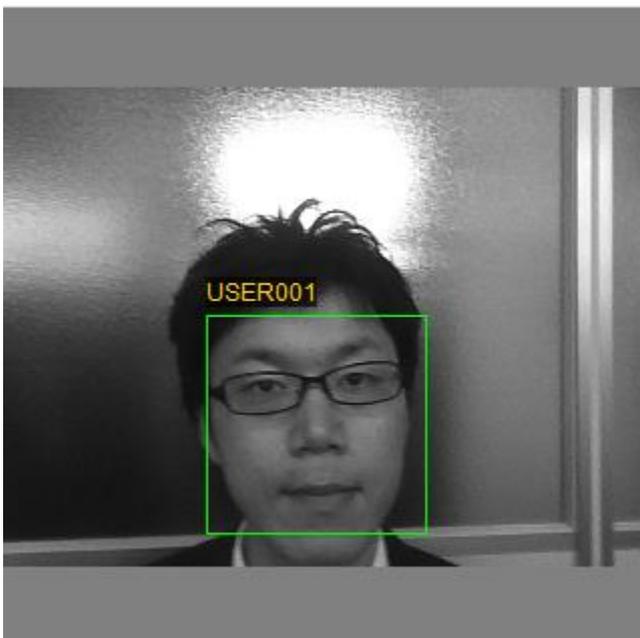
A “data not registered” message will be displayed above a face in the result display screen of the Main tab when this function is used without any registered user or without any registered data for those users.

When multiple faces are detected, the result info for each one will be displayed in the result log, identifying the faces from Index:0 to Index:34.

An example of the result log and the result display image is shown below.

```

-----
Execute Body:Off Hand:Off Face:On Dir.:Off Age:Off Gender:Off Gaze:Off Blink:Off Expr.:Off Recog.:On
Result Response time:1412ms Return code:00
      Face count:1
      Index:0           X:311 Y:338 Size:218 Confidence:659
      Recognition      USER001 Confidence:1000
  
```



The **Face Detection** result info display in the image above is set to ON.

A “Not registered” message will be displayed above a face in the result display screen of the Main tab when the user is not registered or when the degree of confidence of the recognition is lower than the threshold value specified.

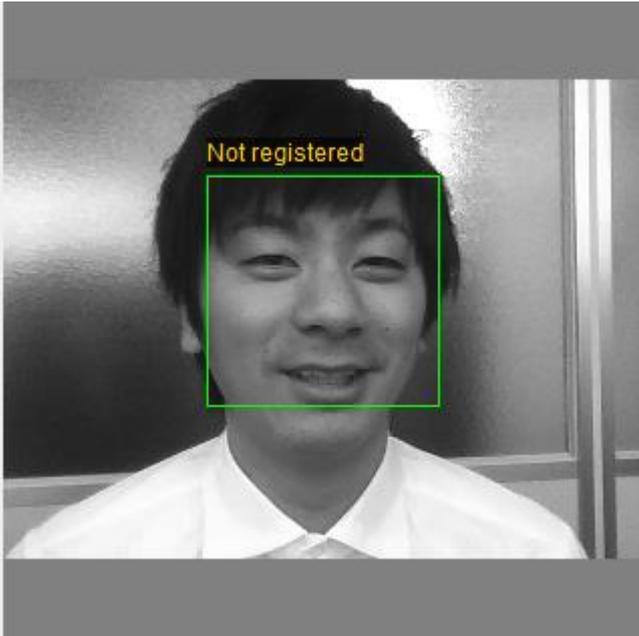
Execute Body:Off Hand:Off Face:On Dir.:Off Age:Off Gender:Off Gaze:Off Blink:Off Expr.:Off Recog.:On

Result Response time:1422ms Return code:00

Face count:1

Index:0 X:318 Y:211 Size:230 Confidence:824

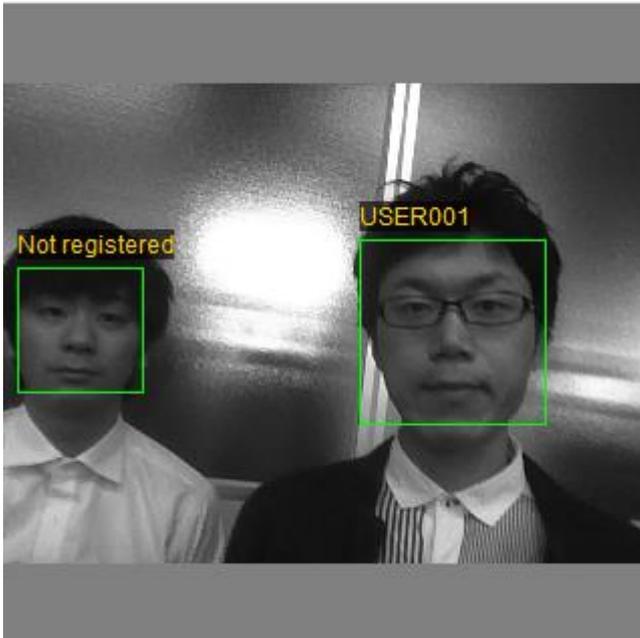
Recognition Not registered Confidence:133



The **Face Detection** result info display in the image above is set to ON.

When multiple individuals are present in the image, recognized users will have their registered user name displayed while non-registered users will have a “Not registered” message displayed.

```
-----  
Execute Body:Off Hand:Off Face:On Dir.:Off Age:Off Gender:Off Gaze:Off Blink:Off Expr.:Off Recog.:On  
Result Response time:1666ms Return code:00  
  
Face count:2  
  
Index:0 X:446 Y:249 Size:184 Confidence:593  
Recognition USER001 Confidence:1000  
--  
Index:1 X:76 Y:247 Size:124 Confidence:775  
Recognition Not registered Confidence:147
```



The **Face Detection** result info display in the image above is set to ON.

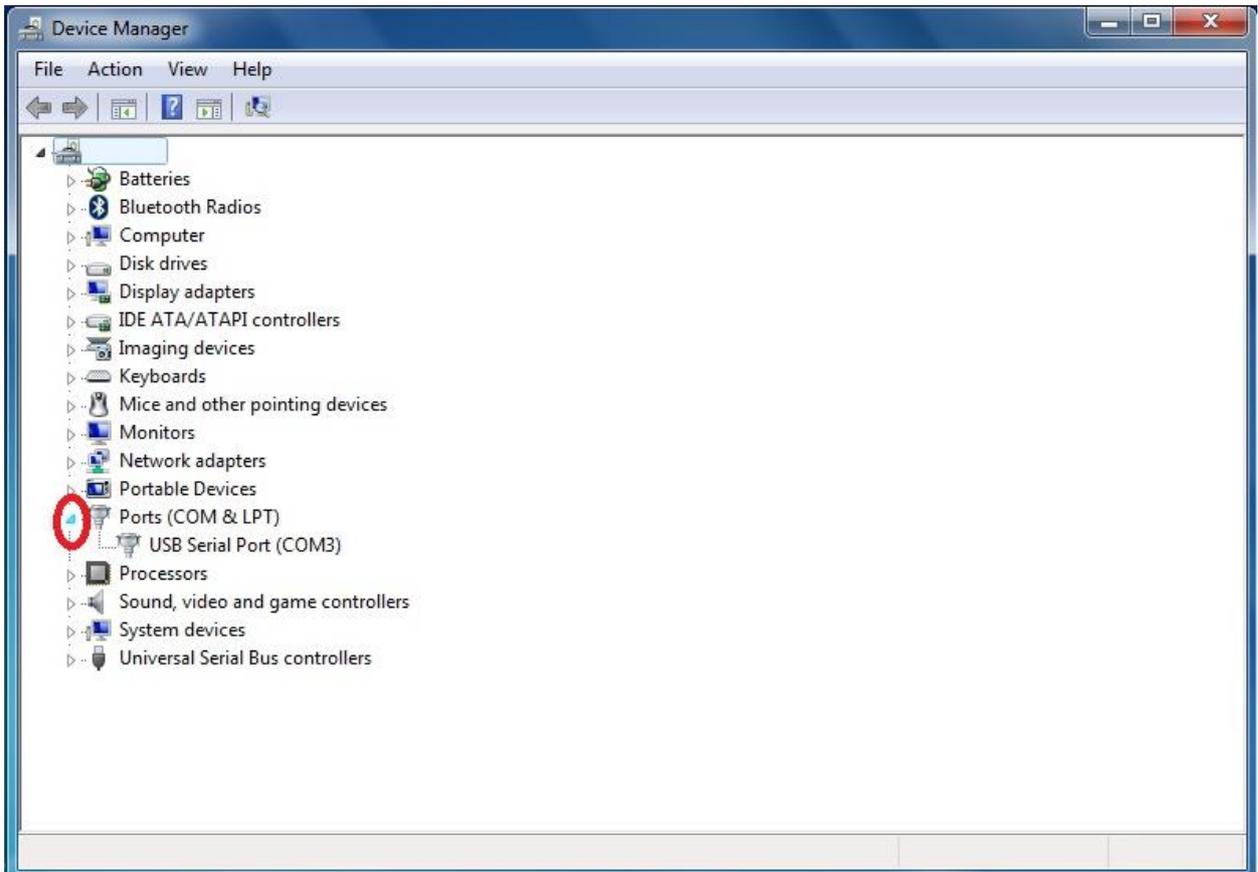
8 Troubleshooting

The Device won't power-up	
Suspected cause	The cable or the connector is not properly connected
Items to verify	
Verify the cable and the connector.	
There is a transmission error (transmission is not possible)	
Suspected cause	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The cable is not properly connected 2. The transmission setting is incorrect 3. The USB driver install was not completed 4. The machine used is not powerful enough
Items to verify	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Verify the cable and the connector. 2. Verify the transmission settings and the DIP-SW of the Device. 3. Verify the Port number (COM and LPT) in the device manager of the machine. Please see 8.1 USB Driver Install for details on the menu displayed when installing the driver. 4. Reduce the Baud rate setting, or change the USB driver settings. Please see 8.2 USB Driver Settings for details on the USB driver settings. 	
Face Detection or Face Recognition is not successful	
Suspected cause	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The detection size and/or the threshold value settings are incorrect 2. The appropriate functions are not selected in the Main tab 3. The camera is blocked
Items to verify	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Verify that the detection size and/or threshold value are not too high. 2. Verify that the appropriate functions are correctly selected in the Main tab. 3. Verify that there are no obstacles in front of the camera. 	
The image is not displayed when using the execute buttons	
Suspected cause	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The transfer image size is set incorrectly 2. The camera is blocked
Items to verify	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Verify that the transfer image size is set to a value other than "no image". 2. Verify that there are no obstacles in front of the camera. 	
The orientation of the image displayed is incorrect when using the execute buttons	
Suspected cause	The camera angle is set incorrectly
Items to verify	
Please verify the camera angle setting and the actual camera mounting direction of the camera.	

Please contact the HVC Customer Service listed in the HVC-P Specification document should any issue persist.

8.1 USB Driver Install

Open the “USB Serial Port (COM...)” of the “Ports (COM & LPT)” in the “Device Manager” of the machine connected to the Device to confirm that the driver has been successfully installed.

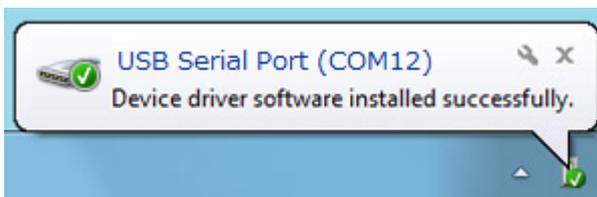


Please note that a  symbol will be displayed next to the driver when the machine is still installing the driver.

A message like the one below may also be displayed on the bottom task bar when installing the driver.

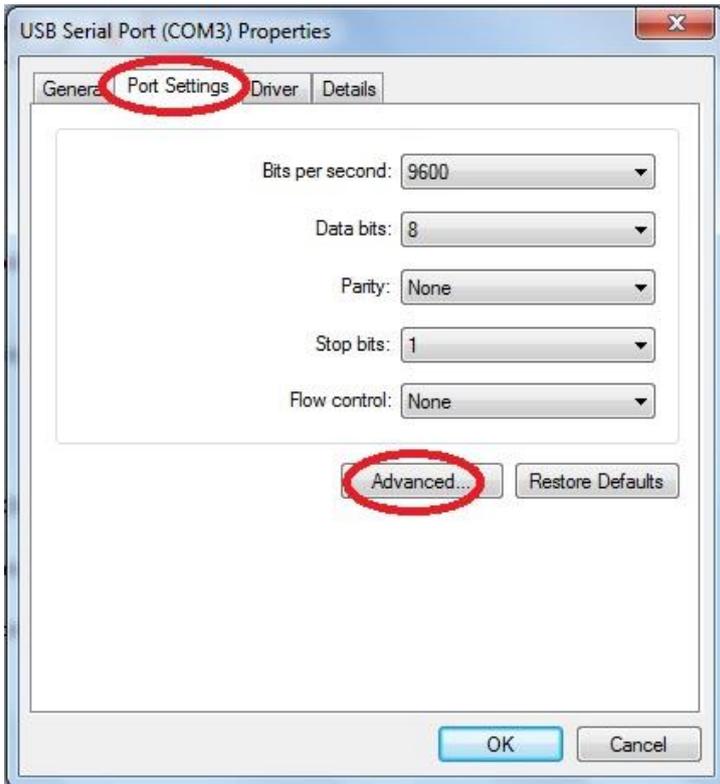


The following will be displayed at the bottom of the screen when the installation is complete.

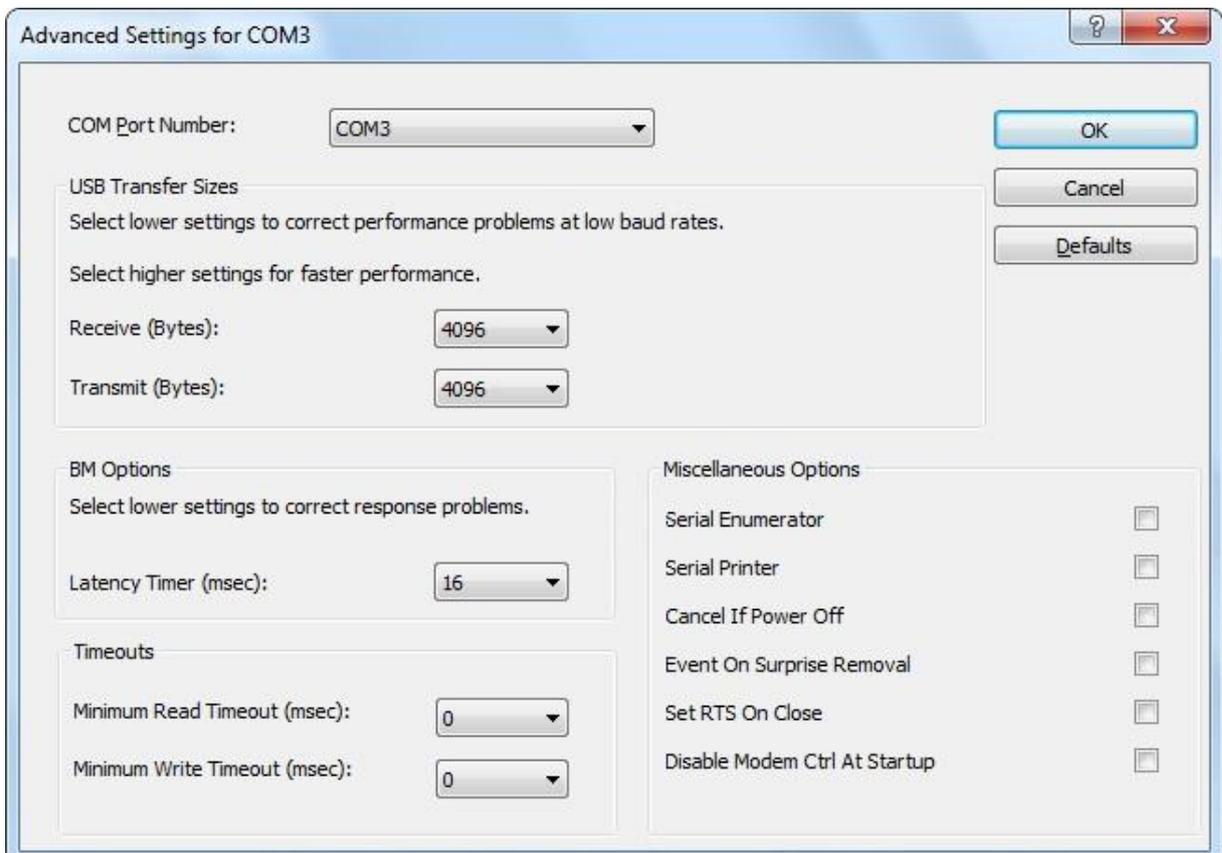


8.2 USB Driver Settings

Open the “USB Serial Port (COM...)” of the “Ports (COM & LPT)” in the “Device Manager” of the machine connected to the Device and select “Properties”. Then, select “Advanced...” from the “Port Settings” tab.



The transmission performance will improve if the “Latency Timer (msec)” in “BM Options” is set lower than 16. However, setting the value too low will increase the rate of interruption of the USB and increase the load on the system. Please make sure to set a balanced value.



Please note that the window menu displayed above may change depending on the OS used.